



Form 504 Rev. April 1935 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Topographic) Hydrographic)

Sheet No. 6618a&b

6620

Library + Archives April 18, 1939.

State 'Oregon -- Washington

LOCALITY

Multnomah Channel Marborton toWatts Island & Vicinit Willamette River North Portland to Northwest End of

Layden Island.

Columbia River
Ryan Point & Vicinity to Northwest End of Layden Island

1938

CHIEF OF PARTY

W.M.Scalfe

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

T. 6620, Applied to Cht. 6146 10-19-39 X.R. applied to drawing of chat 6155 - Feb 15, 1940 JGL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

U. S. COAST & GEODETIC SURVEYOR LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES Z

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET APR 18 1939

	Sheet should be accompanied by this form, sely as possible, when the sheet is for—
F	ield Letter
F	EGISTER NO. 6617 a & b
StateOR	EGON
	1thoman Channel Near Portland, Oregon Walts Island Vicinity Channel -south and to Latitude 45048:
Scale 1/10,000	Date of survey October 1938, 19
Vessel Party No.	9, Columbia River
Chief of Party W. M	Scaife
Surveyed byC.	R.Reed.
	•Reed
Heights in feet abov	ehigh water to ground XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
Contour Approximate	contour Form line interval * * feet
Instructions dated	Feb. 26, 1935 , 19
Remarks:	

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

REGISTER NO. 6618 a & b

State OREGON

General locality Willamette River, Portland
North Portland to Northwest End of Hayden Island
Locality Willamette River - mouth to Swan Island

Scale 1/10,000 Date of survey June-July 1938, 19

Vessel Party No. 9, Columbia River

Chief of Party W.M.Scaife

Surveyed by C.R.Reed

Inked by C.R.Reed

Heights in feet above high water line
Hoights in feet above high water of ground toxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Contour Approximate contour Form line interval * * feet

Instructions dated February 26, 1935 , 19

Remarks:

UU.S. COLST & GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCEISTARY AND ARCHIVES

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY APR 18 1939

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office

Field Letter

REGISTER NO. 6620
State OREGON - WASHINGTON
General locality Columbia River, Vancouver Ryan Point and Vicinity to Northwest Ex Locality Columbia River - Willamette R. mouth to Ryan
Scale 1/10,000 Date of survey August-September19 38
Vessel Party No. 9, Columbia River
Chief of Party W.M.Scaife
Surveyed byC_R.Reed
Inked byC.R.REED water line
Heights in feet above high to ground to xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
Contour Approximate contour Form line interval * * feet
Instructions dated February 26, 1935
Remarks:

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT TO ACCOMPANY TOPOGRAPHIC SHEETS NUMBERED

6617 a & b, 6618 a & b, and 6620

COLUMBIA & WILLAMETTE RIVERS AND MULTNOMAH CHANNEL

1938

Scale 1/10,000

Instructions: February 26, 1935

W. M. Scaife Chief of Party.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The five sheets compose a survey of the Columbia River from the mouth of the Willamette to Ryan Point including North Portland Harbor, the Willamette River from mouth to Swan Island, and Multnomah Channel from south end to Latitude 45°48'. The survey joins Sheet 6619a (1938) above Swan Island.

The banks of the Columbia River and North Portland Harbor were formerly clay cut banks about 10 to 20 feet above the 5 foot high water line (see page 2nd-last paragraph.") but have been modified in places by dock construction, jetty construction, and by the deposit of sand along shore by pipe line dredging. The river is bordered by low flat land. The Washington side is cultivated extensively.

The banks of the Willamette River are more sandy and generally slope more gradually to the water's edge, except along Sauvie Island where the clay cut bank persists. The banks of Multnomah Channel are generally clay cut banks from 10 to 20 feet above the 5 foot high water line.

Cultivated fields bordering the river banks are usually separated therefrom by a band of cottonwoods and underbrush. Much of the dredged in sand spoil is covered with young willows. First trees grow on higher ground near the rivers as at Waud Bluff for example. Cultivated fields are in some cases protected from the river by earth dikes or levees.

Jetties or pile dikes (sometimes detached from shore) have been built by the U.S. Engineers for control of shoaling and scouring action of the current.

In many places pile dolphins have been placed for mooring log rafts. In these cases a row of piles is usually placed down, stream from these dolphins to keep the log rafts from going ashore.

Many of these log raft moorings are poorly maintained or abandoned and the result is that the river banks are often lined with old piles and pile stubs.

Many float houses are moored along the various banks. These consist of houses built usually on logs - sometimes on scows - and are used by commercial fisherman, amateur boatmen, persons renting boats for sport fishing, and others.

Bridges in the area have the following characteristics and

Topo	Name & year completed	Type	*Vertical Clearance	Horizontal Clearance Bridge
(a) 6620	Interstate 1917 V. (Columbia River)	Lift span	754' 30 ft. above low water closed; 175 ft. above low wa-	250 feet
(b)6620	S.P.&S. Ry.† (Columbia River)		ter span up.	200 ft. on each side
(c)6618b	St. Johns 1931 (Willamette R.)	Suspension	203.6 ft. above l.w. for horiz.	center pier 1207 ft. between piers
(d)6618b	S.P.&S. Ry. 1908 (Willamette R.)	Swing draw span	distance of 440 f 55 ft. above low water closed	t. 230 ft. each side of
	* U.S. Engineers adopted	l low water	plane-1929.	center pier 34.7' Vert. clabore N.W.

A new levee is to be constructed on Sauvie Island enclosing the upper end of the island. A print (No. F.C.704-14-1A U.S. Engrs.) of the proposed improvement is forwarded with these sheets.

Some few triangulation stations are not plotted on the sheets as they were of no use as control and were not computed before the completion of the topography. The remainder of this report will deal with one or more of the individual sheets as indicated. Plane table position lists appear together at the close of the report. Triangulation stations in the water area consist of dolphins, or of lights on dolphins, piles or structures and are so indicated on the individual sheets.

The high water line shown on the topographic sheets (solid black line) corresponds with the plane 5 feet above U.S. Engineers Adopted Low Water Plane (U.S. Engineers Profile Print A-11-38 "B", dated April 10, 1934). This is in accordance with instructions contained in Director's letter No. 22/MEK-1990, dated July 14, 1938.

See (b) above.

- 2 -S.P.& S.Ry. Swing draw (North Portland Harbor) span

Vert.clearance 39.25 ft.above low water closed north side of

Hor.clearance 125 ft. on center pier

SHEETS 6617 a & b

DETAILED DESCRIPTION:

An earth dike extends along the west bank of Multnomah Channel from the north end of the survey to Lat. 45°43'.4 where it bends westward.

The framing of a ship (never completed) has gone aground at the upstream end of Watts Island. This skeleton is resting with the keel up and is sufficiently buoyant that one end rises during rather high freshets.

The wreck at Lat. 45°42'.5 is partially filled with mud and is rather firmly settled although it may possibly shift somewhat at high freshets.

Log rafting operations take place at Lat. $45^{\circ}44^{\circ}$, $45^{\circ}43^{\circ}.8$, and $45^{\circ}43^{\circ}.5$ - also at $45^{\circ}38^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}39^{\circ}$.

A free ferry, at Lat. 45°39'.3 is operated by Multnomah County, between the hours of 5 a.m. and 2 a.m. A steel cable, with slack providing a clear channel, is used to guide the ferry.

CONTROL:

Control used is 1938 triangulation of this party and 1938 3rd order traverse (from - triangulation station MILLER 1938 to CROSS 1938) by the 29th U.S. Engineers Corps. The computations of this traverse were based on the preliminary 1927 NA Datum as discussed below and as used in the survey of Multnomah Channel.

The 1938 triangulation stations established along Multnomah Channel from the line SCAPPOOSE, 1878-BOUSER, 1878 were computed on the 1927 NA Datum as given in Geographic Positions which superseded positions in Special Publication 31. In order that the field positions used for the control of the Survey of Multnomah Channel (Sheets 6617 a & b) be held on the same datum, the position of station MILLER, for the purposes of the above survey, was computed from the line WILLAMET 1881-GATTON 1883, as given in the same Geographic Positions from which SCAPPOOSE and BOUSER were taken. It is understood that these Geographic Positions for the old triangulation as furnished by the office are considered to be preliminary and will be readjusted.

Positions of the old stations as used for the survey of Multnomah Channel follow:

Station Latitude Longitude

SCAPPOOSE, 1878 45° 45' 40"547 122° 53' 34"382

	1878	45°	121	30".263	1220	591	33".699	,
WILLAMET	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF			18 .418			37 .848	
GATTON	1883	45 3	36	41 .919			58 .809	

Positions of station MILLER follow:

(a) Computed as described above and as used on Survey of Mult. Channel.

Latitude - 45° 37' 07".443

Longitude - 122° 48' 23".551

(b) Computed by carrying triangulation forward from adjusted line, COLUMBIA, 1935-PITTOCK, 1935, and as used in Survey of Willamette R. Latitude - 45° 37' 07".433 Longitude - 122° 48' 23".531

The difference in the two positions of MILIER = 0.3 meters in latitude and 0.4 meters in longitude.

ROSE, WATTS, BOOM, CLARK and JOHNSON (U.S.C. & G.S. triangulation station JOHNSON, 1938, is not the same station as traverse intersection station JOHNSON, 1938 (29th Engrs.)) are U.S.C.&G. Survey stations located by connection with SCAPPOOSE-BOUSER (1878).

ADAM, BEN, TS-7-100, TS-8-100, WILL, DAN, FERRY, TS-4-100, TS-2-100, TS-1-100, WATER TANK, WAX, JOHNSON (29th Engrs.), ROLES, TAG, and PANEL are traverse stations and intersections from a third order traverse run by the 29th Engineers in 1938.

Geographic positions and descriptions of these traverse stations and "cut-ins" are submitted as furnished by the 29th Engrs. with a few explanatory notes added. Some of the traverse stations were not used for control of topography and were not plotted on the sheets.

SURVEY METHODS:

Ordinary survey methods were used. Traverses were run between the various U.S.C.&G.S. triangulation stations. The traverse from triangulation station JOHNSON south was run to the edge of sheet 6617a and transferred to sheet 6617b and continued to triangulation station MILLER. The reason for running the plane table traverse the entire distance was that the Corps of Engineers had volunteered to run a control traverse but had not had an opportunity to complete same prior to the completion of the topography. These stations were plotted on the sheets as soon as furnished and were used in the adjustment of the traverse. (plane-table)

CLOSING ERRORS:

Where adjustment was necessary it was made in the usual manner (proportionally). The traverse from JOHNSON to MILLER closed 54 meters in 8 miles but most of this was in azimuth. The traverse from JOHNSON to ADAM was adjusted in azimuth and the remainder of the traverse was swung by the same amount with the result that the 54 meter closure was reduced to less than 20 meters. Since this was well within the allowable for the distance the adjustment was then considered as though it had been run between the various 29th Engineer Stations. The resulting closures are listed as follows:

Traverse	From		To	Ī	Distance	Error
	WATTS	-	ROSE	1	3/4 miles	3 meters
	WATTS	-	BOOM	1	4	Negligible
	BOOM	-	CLARK	1	1 2	Negligible
	JOHNSON	-	CLARK	1	14	3 meters
	JOHNSON	-	ADAM	1	3/4	3 meters
	ADAM	-	TS7-100)	3/4	1 meter
	TS7-100	-	BEN		1	Negligible
	BEN	-	WILL	1	1/4	Neglibible
	WILL	-	DAN		3/4	1 meter
	DAN	-	FERRY	1	1	Negligible
	FERRY	-	WAX	1	3/4	4½ meters
	WAX	-	MILLER	1	1	4 meters

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS:

A comparison with Sheet No. 1542-1882 shows that only slight changes have occurred, less than might be expected with the passage of years. The upstream (south) end of Watts Island has receded about 30 meters and the shoreline all around the island has receded slightly.

The east bank has receded slightly more than 30 meters opposite the downstream end of Watts Island.

The small island at Lat. 45°47'..4 has almost disappeared.

The shoreline between signals 26 and 28 (below Watts Island) has built out about 15 meters, possibly due in part to levee construction.

Above Watts Island no copies of previous topographic sheets are at hand in the field. A comparison with Chart 6154 shows that the previous surveys differ widely from the present. The charted channel is misplaced by over 200 meters in places. Definite charted features still in existence are misplaced by as much as 35 meters.

Agreement south of Lat. 45°39. Is somewhat closer although far from satisfactory. The rock ledge charted at upstream end of Sauvie Island is not shown on Topo sheet 1562 (1884), sheet 4320 (1928), USE blueprint B-14-2/19 (1935) nor on the presenting 38) survey. A few scattered boulders in the bank indicate that some rock rip rap was placed here some time ago, GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

Geographic names as charted are correct except that the words "log boom" charted at Lat. 45°40'.5 refer to the abandoned log dump above traverse cut-in station DAN. It is recommended that the name be removed as no longer applicable. Also the name "Miller" at Lat.45°38' should be moved to Lat.45°37'.1 as it is the name of a railroad flag station at that point. Information furnished by S.P.& S.Ry.officials, a sign on the highway, and a statement by persons living where the name is now charted all indicate that the name should be moved.

LANDMARKS:

(See also Form 567 dated March 23, 1939) Chart letter 233-1939

No landmarks are recommended in the area covered by Sheet

6617a. On sheet 6617b the two stacks at Lat. 45°37'.67 and Lat.

45°37'.95 are shown as landmarks on Chart 6154 edition of February,
1935, but are not shown on the edition of September, 1937. However,
tanks are shown as landmarks at Lat. 45°38'.5 and Lat. 45°38'.7 on
both editions. These tanks are small and relatively inconspicuous
and it is recommended that both of them be removed on future editions.

No landmarks are needed in this easily navigated channel. The stack
at Lat. 45° 37'.67 is in poor condition and no longer used and its
removal from the chart is warranted. The stack at Lat. 45°37'.95 is
in use at present and maintained and conspicuous and is the only
landmark to be charted other than aids to navigation. Inasmuch as
this stack is on a sawmill (Johnson's mill) visited by ocean going
vessels it is recommended that it be re-charted as a landmark.

STATISTICS:

Sheet 6617a. . . . shoreline. . . . 21.1 statute miles

Sheet 6617b. . . . shoreline. . . 9.8 statute miles

SHEET 6618a

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTION:

Old piles in the vicinity of Post Office Bar Lower Light are apparently for the purpose of bank erosion protection.

CONTROL:

Control consists of 2nd order triangulation scheme of 1937 and 1938 with supplementary and intersection stations.

Field positions of the triangulation were computed down the Willemette River from the adjusted line, COLUMBIA, 1935-PITTOCK, 1935, and up the Willemette River from the line FOUR 2 (USE) 1937-DREDGE, 1937 (1937 field positions). Junction of the two sets of computations was made on the line WILLAMET, 1881-GATTON, 1883.

Discrepancy in junction is shown below:

Station GATTON -

(a) Field position based on 1937field (a) Field position based on 1937field computations of FOUR 2(USE)-DREDGE

(b) Field position based on adjusted 45 36 41 .912 122 45 58 .793 positions COLUMBIA, 1935-PITTOCK, 1935

Discrepancy

0."009 (0.3 meter) 0. 040 (0.8 meter) Stations FOUR 2(USE), MATT (USE), HAYDEN 2, and NETTLE, all on the Columbia River, were plotted on the basis of their determination from the 1937 field computations of FOUR 2(USE) and DREDGE. The remainder of the stations on this sheet were plotted on the basis of their determination from the adjusted line COLUMBIA, 1935-PITTOCK, 1935, latitude and longitude adjustments being made as indicated in the preceding comparison of triangulation junction on the line WILLAMET-GATTON.

The slight discrepancy introduced in the plotting of the four 5 stations on the Columbia River on a basis different from the others, being less than a meter, was considered negligible.

SURVEY METHODS AND CLOSING ERRORS:

Ordinary survey methods were used. Abundance of control made long traverses unnecessary. Three point fixes and plane table triangulation were frequently used. Short traverses closed without appreciable error. The following longer traverses were adjusted in the conventional manner (in proportion to the distance from the starting point).

From triangulation station KINE to triangulation station CAIN via topographic station OUT -1.2 miles - 6 meters.

From triangulation station MULTNOMAH CHANNEL ENTRANCE LIGHT to triangulation station MILLER -0.6 miles - 2 meters.

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS:

SHEET 1562 - 1884

Rather marked changes have taken place since the old survey, partly due to dredging and natural changes and partly due to industrial development; due to the long time elapsed between surveys a detailed comparison is useless.

Chart 6154

The present survey is in substantial agreement with Chart 6154 except that dredged material has been deposited along the east shore of the Willamette River from the mouth to the south edge of sheet. Pearcy Slough has been filled in to join Pearcy Island to Ramsey Island.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

Geographic names are correct as charted, except that since Ramsey Island and Pearcy Island are actually no longer existing, it is recommended that these names be removed from the chart.

LANDMARKS:

(See also Form 567 dated March 23, 1939)

There are no charted landmarks in the area covered by this sheet except "WH. TANK" (Lat. 45° 38'.8, Long. 122° 46'.5). As this removed tank is very old and no longer white it is recommended that it be removed from future editions of the chart inasmuch as fixed navigational aids serve abundantly as landmarks in this vicinity. It is recommended that the outline of the operating house of grain charted elevator at Municipal Terminal 4 be charted, as this elevator is very conspicuous both from the river and from the air, and is much taller than the bins of the elevator.

It is recommended that the outline of the unused light charted house at Kelley Point be charted.

STATISTICS:

Shoreline. 13.5 statute miles

SHEET 6618b

DETAILED DESCRIPTION:

The land along the west bank of the Willamette River was mostly low land prior to the pumping in of considerable dredged sand which filled in lakes, etc. making industrial sites possible. Similar sand deposits on the east bank exist below St. Johns Bridge and just above the S.P.&S. Railway Bridge.

See note in blue ink by the field on page 5.

CONTROL:

Control consists of 2nd order triangulation executed in 1938 with supplementary and intersection stations, with field positions based on the adjusted line COLUMBIA, 1935-PITTOCK, 1935, Two intersection stations from the 1935 scheme were also used.

SURVEY METHODS AND CLOSING ERRORS:

Ordinary survey methods were used. Abundance of control made long traverses unnecessary. Three point fixes and plane table triangulation were frequently used. The short traverses used closed without appreciable error.

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS:

SHEET 1562 - 1884

Very marked changes have taken place since the old survey, partly due to dredging and partly due to industrial and commercial development, especially the improvement of Swan Island airport and the improvement at Lat. 45° 34'.6, Long. 122° 44'.3, now an almost abandoned site.

CHART 6154 & 6155

The chart seems to agree fairly well with the present survey except that numerous piers shown on the chart are now in ruins and several new piers have been built- notably those at Lat 45°34', Long. 122°44'.3. Also considerable dredged in fill west of these oil docks is incorrectly shown on the chart and the extensive log raft storage grounds to the east are not shown.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

Geographic names as charted are correct except that the name of Columbia University has been changed to Portland University.

LANDMARKS:

(See also Form 567 dated March 23, 1939)

The tank at Lat. 45° 33'.3, Long. 122° 41'.8 should continue to be charted. It is recommended that the bridge towers on the St. Johns Bridge be shown on Chart 6154 as well as on Chart 6155 where they now appear. The two tall spires on each pier are best shown by outline as at present on Chart 6155. They are topped by blinking red lights.

The air beacon on Swan Island should be charted (see form) 233-1939
567 submitted under separate cover).

STATISTICS:

SHEET 6620

DETAILED DESCRIPTION:

An earth dike extends along the south shore of the Columbia River from the eastern limit of the sheet westward toward the Interstate Bridge and another extends around part of Tomahawk Island.

Several wrecks exist in North Portland Harbor. It may be noted that these were placed here and burned (with varied success) in the process of recovering iron parts as scrap.

CONTROL:

Control used was second order triangulation and intersection stations of 1938 and one station (ORT-USE) computed from observations of the U.S.Engineers from stations common to the schemes of both bureaus. One of the intersection stations (Black Tank) was computed using computed azimuths as shown on attached computation and is considered as a 4th order station. Recomputation by inverse is not warranted.

Field positions are based on the line FOUR 2(USE)-DREDGE (1937 field computations).

SURVEY METHODS AND CLOSING ERRORS:

Ordinary survey methods were used. Due to the abundance of control traverses were not needed on many parts of the sheet. Three point fixes and plane table triangulation were frequently used. Short traverses closed without appreciable error. The following longer traverses were adjusted in the conventional manner (in proportion to the distance from the starting point).

From					
		To Triangui	lation	Distance	Error
Triangu:		Station	JANT	2 miles	5 meters
Station	BUG	"	ROK	l mile	3 meters
п	ROK	19	NETTLE	2½ miles	7 meters
"	ORT	"	lst DISTRIC	T 1 mile	2 meters

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS:

SHEET 2007 - 1890 SHEET 2521 - 1900

Very marked changes have taken place in this area. Hayden Island has been increased in size on both the northland south sides. Pearcy Island has become part of the mainland. Tomahawk Island has been formed and North Portland Harbor (formerly Oregon Slough) has extended along the shore to the east thru the old sand flat.

Dredged material has been deposited along the Washington shore from Vancouver to Mathews Point. Columbia Slough has been cut through to the Columbia River and is controlled by a tide gate at Lat. 45° 36.08 Long. 122° 38'. 57' Of course numerous bridges and piers have been built since the old surveys were made.

Chart 6154.

Changes that are not correctly charted consist chiefly of accretions caused by dredged in fill. Dike V 1.5 is not shown long enough as the length has been increased in recent years.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

Geographic names are correct as charted except that Pearcy Island is no longer an island. (See page 8 this report paragraph 1)

LANDMARKS: (See also Form 567 dated March 23, 1939) Ch. letter 233(1937)

The dolphin charted at Lat. 45° 38.3, Long. 122°43'.5 is no longer in existence and should be removed from the chart. Tomahawk Island Upper Dike Light is charted some distance from the dike on Chart 6154 and 6155 and the dike is bent on chart 6146 to allow for the misplacement. The light should be on Dolphin B, Washington (USE) (see form 567). The chimney at Lat. 45° 37'.1, Long. 1220 42'.9 is inconspicuous or missing and it is recommended that it be removed from the chart. KGW radio mast shows up well as a landmark and should be charted. The outline of the grain elevator at triangulation station Pacific should be charted (see air photographs for outline). Elevator plotted from air photographs in office and shown in red on survey.

STATISTICS:

L.S.S. 12/14/39

. 23.5 statute miles Shoreline. . . .

Respectfully submitted:

Clarence R. Reed

Clarence R. Reed Jr. H.&G. Engineer

U.S.C.& G. Survey

Approved and forwarded:

H. & G. Engineer

Chief of Party.

MAGNETICS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SHEETS

6617a & b, 6618a & b, and 6620...

Magnetic meridians on these sheets were determined with the declinatoire accompanying alidade No. 223. No meridian was shown on sheet 6617b as the survey was completed before triangulation station MILLER was reached and said station is in the vicinity of railroad tracks and power lines. Declinatoire with alidade 223 was checked with compass declinometer No. H21 on January 5, 1939 at triangulation station HAZEL, 1938 (Clark County, Washington). The declinatoire was found to have a net correction of - 107'. (The compass declinometer had an index correction of + 12'.2) (Data furnished by office).

Meridians on the sheets are uncorrected. They have been scaled and corrected and are tabulated herewith. The values at 38 2(USE) and ALBERT seem somewhat wild. At ALBERT this may be partly due to an extensive sprinkler system for the airport. At 38 2(USE) there is the possibility that there may be earth fill on top of metal junk.

SHEET	PLACE	DATE and TIME	DECLINATION	SCALED
6617a	JOHNSON	10/17/3812:45	220 16	22° 09′
"	WATTS	10/ 9/38 11:00	21 58 82 06	22 05
"	ROSE	10/10/38 11:30	22 05	22 07
6618a	CAIN	6/28/38 14:45	21 55 22 02	22 02
6618b	38 2(USE)	6/13/38 9:30	20 24	20 31
11	ALBERT	6/17/38 12:30	23 -83-	23 27
6620	BEACH	8/25/38 15:45	22 54	22 28
•	STATE	9/1/38 13:00	22 29 -	22 21

LIST OF RECOVERABLE PLANE TABLE POSITIONS - SHEET 6617a 1938

Name & 1	Description	Latitude	Longitude
Noga	north gable barn 45°	44 * 388 meters	122° 50' 307 meters
Gabl	N gable N barn	44 655	50 490 ′
Barn	N gable barn	46 233. <	49 52
Gable	S gable barn	44 1639 (50 197
Mill	windmill	44 1575 /	50 325 /
Yell	yellow tank	44 1439 /	50 493
Clay	std. hydrographic disk cemented in iron pipe	47 469 /	48 408 /
Back	ditto	44 305	50 1204
See	ditto	44 1439 ′	49 767
Set	ditto	45 377 /	49 398

LIST OF OTHER SIGNALS - Sheet 6617a

Wed - s	hort pile	Move -N gable barn	Feb -pile
Black -	enag	Nip -dolphin	Haw -wreck bow
*Zag - p	ile *	Fin -dolphin	Ap -pile
Trunk -	tree	Nor -dolphin	May -dolphin
Toll -	pile	Ox -dolphin	Pole -power pole
Dry -lo	g *	Ana -dolphin	June -pile
Jan -pi	le	Lone -stake	July -pile
*Car -pi	le •	Tar -pile	Aug -pile
Oct -bo	ard	True -tree	Dal -dolphin
Stack -	on grounded	Nona -stake	Lad - "
	ship	Car -pile	Oh - "
Sept -1	og •	Us -dolphin	New - piles
Nov -pi	le •	Doe - "	Fig -pile
Gar -sh	ed gable	Cos -structure	Log -dolphin
Dec -lo	g	Tank -round brick bldg	Foo -pile
Bent -o	n bridge	Rrx - RR crossing sign	Dump -dolphin
Snow -s	take	Moo -pile	Ds -pile
Sc - st		Hoss -pile	Wire -fence post
			Fend -stake
Nab -pi		Bun -double pile	Nub -pile
Fat -do		By -dolphin	Tues -dolphin
*5 - n		Tug - n	Float -pile
		High -banner	Chi -dolphin
		Grey- river gable house	
Bum - d	olphin *	Eta - dolphin	Tar -dolphin

List contnued on next page.

*NOTE: Signal marked by brass plate 2 inches square spiked thru hole in center and stamped with signal name and "C.& G.S." -/3-

List of Signals (continued) Sheet 6617a

23 - sign on tree	Tree -tree	Spar - log
Gans - snag		Co -pile
Snag - n	Last - n	*Gag - "
Stake -stake	Ben - "	*Zed - "
		*38 -dolphin
*36 - dolphin	*34 - dolphin	*32 - dolphin
*30 - "	*28 - "	*26 = [#]
*24 - "	*22 _ "	*20 - "
*18 - "	*16 "	Floy -pile
Goo - signal	Way -pile	*Pil -pile
Bow -on wreck	Stern - on wreck	Lt -old light dolphin
*Peet -dolphin ·		
		Bob -dolphin
Mar - "	*Mud - "	*Si - "
Una 🗕 👭	*50w - "	Cry -pile
Miss -dolphin	Ray - "	*Sid -dolphin
Tri -pile	*Bun -pile	OW - n°
*End -dolphin	-	, · -

*NOTE: Signals designated by asterisk marked by brass plate 2 inches square spiked thru hole in center and stamped with signal name and "C.& G.S."

LIST OF RECOVERABLE PLANE TABLE POSITIONS - SHEET 6617b 1938

Name &	Description		La	titude	Long	gitu	le
RB	Rear USE (rear rge beacon)	45°	37 '	567meters	1228	48 '	750 meters.
Chan	Multnomah Channel l Light		37	1177 <		48	1106 ′
Bur	Burner USE		37	1810 ′		49	320 /
Swega	SW gable house		39	302		49	1162 .
Vert	green water tank		3 8	1385		49	741
Noir	black oil tank		3 8	1375		49	734/
Nail	nails in triangle of end tie of RR bridg		38	590 ′		49	458 /

LIST OF OTHER SIGNALS - Sheet 6617b

*Two -dolphin	Hue -pile	Mas - dolphin
*Three - "	Cargo- "	Stow-4 "
*Four - "	Juc -corner of pier	r Nix "
*Five - " .	Old - dolphin	Barb - ""
*Six - "	Dust - "	Lee - "
*Zero 🗕 🎁	Bank - "	Cable -cable Xing sign
*Ace - "	*Box - "	*Ida - jetty dolphin
*Duck - "	*Can - "	13' - dolphin
*Trey - "		Gol - log
Fu - "	*Eno - "	*Mine - dolphin
*Fin - "	*Flo - "	*Quiz - #
Ham - pile	*Gag - "	Dub - pile
Rag - dolphin	Ant - "	*Sin - "
Gasp 🕳 "	Bark - "	Jet - jetty dolphin
Slip - "	G5 - #	*Jug - dolphin
Fer - "	G6 – "	*Kid - "
*Pry - "	G7 - "	*Leg = "
*Oil -double pile	Bloc -hoist block	*Nut - " .
Hose -fire hose		Tuv - pile ·
Diam -cable Xing		Smok -chimney on house
sign	•	

^{*}NOTE: Signals designated by asterisk marked by brass plate 2 inches square spiked thru hole in center and stamped with signal name and "C.& G.S."

Name & Description	L	atitude	Longitud	e
Rear Post Office Bar 45° Rear Range Light	371 [°]	1672 meters	1220 471	773 meters
Front Post Office Bar Front Range Light	37	1469	•	725
Ma Multnomah Channel 3 Light	37	427	48	112
Tide Dolphin end of dike	37	296 /	48	170
Bea Multnomah Channel Entrance Guide Beacon		56 ′	47	134
Up Post Office Bar Upper Light		168	47	255
Dike Dike USE (hydro)	37	1049 /	47	350 [/]

LIST OF OTHER SIGNALS - Sheet 6618a

	•	
Scow -corner grounde		Fen -fence post
GCOW	Post -fence post	8 -8 tree USE
Ice -board	*Nab -pile	*War -pile
Gaw -tree trunk '	*Jud - "	Gable-upstream gable river barn
Ynez - " "	Xray - snag	Bo - rock
Strip - " "	Stum -stump	One - dolphin
Hus -pile	Take -stake	Rage -pile
Babe -dolphin	Glut -dolphin	Hank -dolphin
Date 🗕 "	Cor -corner pier	Ner -corner pier
Drug - "	Beat -dolphin	Store - dolphin
Yel -dolphin	Lay - "	Blow -corner pier
Grab -ww on pier	Rich - "	Non •• " "
Rage -dolphin	Fel - "	29 -29 tree USE
Base -dolphin	Back -corner pier	Out -light pole
In -corner slip	Ship -dolphin	Carp -dolphin
Bass - pile	Par -corner pier	Fish - "
Slip - sign	Pier - " "	Hay -corner pier
Cross -post	Prom - # #	B1,B2,B3,B4,B5,B6,B7,B8,and
Chop - log	Han -dolphin	B9 - slip bollards
Brig -pile	Damp - "	Pud - banner
Ride - "	Out - "	Sc -Hope USE (hydro)
15 -15 treeUSE	Dol.1 - "	*Col -Columbia dolphin USE(hydro)
Aim -dolphim	*Dol 2 - "	*Wire -Old front USE (hydro)
Bet -Bet USE (hydro)	*Dol 3 - "	*Po - telephone pole
13 -13 tree USE	*Dol 4 - "	*Rip - dolphin
Cent -4 pileUSE	*Dol 5 - "	*Tea - "
Twin - tree	*Dol 6 - "	*Ate - "
Tom -gable house	*Dol 7 - "	*Ruby = "
Old -dolphin	*Drop - "	*Meek - "
Moor -pile		Up -Upper dol USE
*Hunt -dolphin	*Den -pile	Mice - dolphin
Hop - "	•	F

^{*}NOTE: Signals designated by asterisk are marked by brass plate 2 inches square spiked thru hole in center and stamped with signal name and "C.& G.S." 6

None on this sheet.

LIST OF OTHER SIGNALS - Sheet 6618b

Mat -pile	Bid -dolphin	Bone -dolphin
Jump -dolphin	Mm -pile	July - "
Tt - "	Amp-cable Xing sign	Meek -corner pier
Barb -pile	Dry -corner pier	Beg - " "
Yard -dolphin	Blst -blk.stack	Rig -river gable mill
Saw -dolphin	Cc -pile	Twist - dolphin
Row - "	War - dolphin	Tall -light pole on pier
Sept - "	Nov - "	Oct - dolphin
Tri - "	Feb - "	Bo - "
Load -pile	June - pile	Mar -pile ·
Lad -dolphin	Pole -dolphin	Nob -dolphin
Pp - #	Qq -pile	Dec - "
Two ~dolphin	One - dolphin	Bot - "
Pipe - "	Pump- pump house	Flag -flagpole
Rad -d/s radio pole	Pebl - rock	Drr -d/s rear rge measured mile
Ramp -dolphin	Nome -pile	Usr -u/s "· " statute mile
Tex - "	Ark -pile	Unr -up/s " " nautical "
Co - "	Bell -dolphin	Over -pile
Easy -pile	<u>Cable - Xing sign</u>	Jan - dolphin
Ruby -pole on pier		Aug - "
Edge -corner ruins	Pack- "	Volt-cable Xing sign on dolphin
Band - zazpkim pile	Lint-Linnton dol USE	_
Beer - xxx "	Jj -dolphin	Set - corner pier
Load -pile Lad -dolphin Pp - " Two -dolphin Pipe - " Rad -d/s radio pole Ramp -dolphin Tex - " Co - " Easy -pile Ruby -pole on pier Edge -corner ruins Band - ###################################	Feb - " June - pile Pole -dolphin Qq -pile One - dolphin Pump- pump house Pebl - rock Nome -pile Ark -pile Bell -dolphin Cable - Xing sign Rum -dolphin Pack- " Lint-Linnton dol USE	Bo - " Mar -pile Nob -dolphin Dec - " Bot - " Flag -flagpole Drr -d/s rear rge measured mile Usr -u/s " " statute mile Unr -up/s " " nautical " Over -pile Jan - dolphin Aug - " Yolt-cable Xing sign on dolphin

Name &	Description		La	titu	de	I	ongit	ude		
Band	Vancouver, Te		5° ;	371	545	meters	122°	40¹		
Vancou	ver Rear Rang (on bridg		;	37	409	/		40	474	
Ramp	Dike dol.V-O	.3 USB	;	37	112			40	1015	/
Mest	# # V-O	•7 "	;	37	465	/		41	379	
tfk.a	я п V-1	. T . #	:	37	908	/		41	0001	/
Veto	std.disk ceme			37	679			42	900° 1148	/
-					1057	/		41	412	· ·
	ver Front Rang			37	1001			4+	412	
Flg.	Vancouver Te upstream fl			37	1736	/		41	1003	
Boit	Dol C USE (o	n Nike Cl		36	353			38	36	/,
	std.disk in i			38	353 65	/		44	36 18	/
		• -		36	630	/ .		3 8	1055	
	Dol B Wash U	· .	•		•			-		
Еаву	Dol B Ore US	E		36	388	_		3 8	1060	
Edge	Dol D USE			36	1344	, ·		37	1040	
Ryan	Ryan Point L	ight(on dol	.) :	36	1381	/		38	757	
A	Dol A USE (o	n Dike A)	:	36	1019	/		39	690	/
Math	Mathews Poin		:	38	1822			44	895	
Deal	new dolphin			3 ₍ 8	763	/		44	238	/
Black	tank,elev(4th	triangul order	.ati	on) 36	0	.0 /		39	925.	9 /
LIST O	F OTHER SIGNA	LS - Sheet	662	0						
Date -	ຊກຄ <i>ອ</i>	Blow -end	വഴ	cu l	vert.	*7.ee	dolphi	n		
	dolphin	*Yen -corr				*Xtra -	_			
	(*Wag)dolphin						-worp:	1-11		•
	*Vee)corner	Pack -		D11 L	#	Sk -te	1120+	001	umi 11	otack
	olphin pier		ar	ai ar						BUACK
	orbitair.	Bid -corn				Beg -	corner	. 01	brer	
	E-dolphin	Shaw -riv								
Leap -		Rage -cer								1 - 127
Line -	=			tr	ansm				or cab	<u>le Xing</u>
	dolphin	May -dolp	nın			June -		11.rt		
	dolphin	Q - "				H -	#			
*Gat -	19	*Hat - "				*Iko -	19			
*Jan -	() M	*Man - "				*Nat -	11			
*Oaf -	н	3 - "				Doze -	-pile			
2 -	11	*Len → "				*Club-C	lub D	ol U	SE.	
Feb -	(1	*Ken - "								r face
*Pop -	ti .	*Quo = 18				Brig				r station
	-flagpole	Crete -en	d of	. wa	11	Ваве				
Army -		*Ape -dolp			. –	Hawp				
•	•	marb	11			man ⇔b	TTE			

^{*} SEE NOTE ON NEXT PAGE - (CONTINUED)

LIST OF OTHER SIGNALS - (CONTINUED) Sheet 6620

*Sea -dolphin	Sco -dolphin	*Bay -dolphin
Rik - "	*Nake- "	Cab - pile
Lie -corner pile	Stub - pile	Cry -pile
structure	White - sign	#Hors - pile
Shell -sign on brid	ge	Step -ww on steps
Sign - " " " #	Sock -enag	Sg - enag
Sma - dolphin .	Cloth - stake	Ben -ww on bridge pier
Clp-center lt.post	*Age -dolphin	Bs -blk stack
Dt -dead tree	By -cable sign	Dip-flagstaff on "Dipper" at
Beer - stake	Over - " "	Jantzen Beach
Rum ~pile	*Bud -dolphin	Load -corner wharf
*Dam -dolphin	Hank -derrick	*Eat -dolphin
*Cow -dolphin	Oct -pile	Sept - "
Buts-stub pile	Aim -pile	Ph - pumphouse river gable
*Fat - dolphin	Br -dolphin	Beat -dolphin
SW-corner shed	Sofa-corner pier	Nag-flag on riding academy
Ark -dolphin	Back -dolphin	Fend -pile
Bell -dolphin	Coy -chimney	Blot -board
Chop -board	*Tan -dolphin	◆Uno -dolphin
Gala -dolphin	Salt -stump	Claw-gable shed (downstream)
Glut -dolphin	Grab -dolphin	6 -dolphin
5 -pile	Drip -dolphin	X -pile
*Rob -dolphin	*Cat -dolphin	*Sin -dolphin
*Bag -dolphin		

^{*} NOTE: Signals designated by asterisk are marked by brass plate 2 inches square spiked thru hole in center and stamped with signal name and "C.& G.S."

APPROVAL BY CHIEF OF PARTY

Topographic Sheets 6617 a & b, 6618 a & b, and 6620 have been inspected and approved by me.

The field work was done under my occasional supervision.

No additional field work is considered necessary.

W.M.Scaife, H. & G. Engineer, Chief of Party. Remarks

Decisions

1		457227	
2		458227	USCB
3		456227	
4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	457227	USGB
5		457227	
6	·	19:	<u> </u>
7		"	
8			
9_			
10		457227	USGB
11		458227	USGB
12		456227	
13			
14			
15			
16			
17		-	
18			
19	·		
20			
21			
22 -	<u> </u>	·	
23			
_24			
25			
26			
27			
M 234			

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES Survey No.6617 ab

Pool William Market Q.O. Glide of Med J.S. Light light indicated and a Orlocal Mates Name on Survey Ε F G Н Johnson Ldg. Mult nomah Channel 1 Bocky Point 3 Sautvie Island J Gilbert River Watts Island Chapman Landing Sauvie Island 10 Multmomah Channel 11 Burlington 12 to come in the rest 14 by L Heck 07 7/13/39 15 16 17 18 19 20 22 23 24

25

26

27 M 234

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES Survey No. T6618a	.h	anor.	C NO C	S Mod A	or rock of	Or igo Mod	O. Gride	A Mar Medal	A ALION
Name on Survey		Chor.	C,	D	er indi	or b	,° ∕ G	Rough H	s ²
St. Johns	V V								
Doane Point	v	ļ.,							<u> </u>
Willamette River	v								_
Waud Bluff	V V	<u> </u>	<u> </u>						
Mocks Bottom	v	ļ							
Swan Island Basin	V						ļ .		
Swan Island(Airport)	V Y	_		,		<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Portland	_ _ _	_	i		-				_
Portland Airport	,			ļ				<u></u>	1_
Sauvie Island	~ ~		<u> </u>	ļ <u>.</u>					_
Washington	V V								_
Columbia River	V								-
Columbia Slough	v "	_					<u> </u>		-
Post Office Bar	v v							<u> </u>	-
Oregon	v /	_							ļ .
Willamette River	~ "					-		ļ	
Multnomah Channel	1 1		ļ						
Linaton	V V	_						<u> </u>	
Kelly Point	V								
	-	<u></u>	i.i.	ndorlines	in end e	anroyed			
			1	Heck			}		
			by F.			an and]		
							,		-
	-		-		·				
									<u> </u>

	Remarks	De	ecisions	
1		456227	USGB	
2			USCB	
3			USGB	, ,
4	•	456227		
5		19	USGB	
6		11	USGB	
7		17	USGB	
8	·		USGB	
9		n	V-GB	
10		n	USCB	
11_	·			,
_12				···-·
13				
14				-
15			_,	
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25	·			
26				
27				
M 234				

Survey No. 2 6620		/~	idissi	diagr	ocal sid	Mag	, ide	, CHO	
		Chor.	or to or	75. Maga	or tour tip	Or local Most	S. Cuide	Road William	J.S. Jag
Name on Survey	/ A,	В		D	E	<u> </u>	G	<u> H</u>	/ K
Nathews Point		_					_		
Washington		_	İ						
Columbia River					_		<u> </u>		
Vancouver			ļ						
Mayden Island							<u> </u>		
North Portland Marbor			ļ			ļ		<u> </u>	
Tomahawk I.		_				ļ			
Огедоп		_	ļ			-			
North Portland			-	<u> </u>		ļ			
Ryan Point	•		<u> </u>						
		-	ll'amon		in red	0.000000	<u> </u>	ļ <u></u>	
			by L.		on 7	١.	_		
		1		71 20		1 1 1		ļ	<u> </u>
. ,					<u> </u>		-		
							-		
		_		<u> </u>					<u> </u>
									-
	-						_		
							i		
		·				-	 -		
						_	_		
	_						_		
						<u> </u>		_	
						_			
1									

MEMORANDUM IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

SURVEY DESCRIPTIVE REPORT	A1 0017 80	registered June 36,1939 verified
RHODOSTATADOS	No. T 6618 ab 6620	reviewed approved

This is forwarded in order that your attention may be directed to the matters as indicated below. Please initial in column 3 as an acknowledgement that your attention has been thus directed. The complete original records are available if desired. If you cannot give this your immediate attention, please initial, note, and forward to the next section marked, calling for the records at your convenience.

ROUTE	Initial	Attention called to	
20			
22			
24			
25			
26			
30			
40			
62			
63			
82			
83			
88			
90			

RETURN TO
82 Lt.Reed



Section of Field Records

REVIEW OF TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. 6617 a & b (1938).

Harborton to Watts Island, Vicinity, Multnomah Channel, Oregon, Surveyed in October, 1938, Scale 1:10,000.

Instructions dated February 26, 1935 (R.W. Knox), and the Director's letter No. 22/MEK. 1990, dated July 14, 1938.

Plane Table Survey.

Aluminum Mounted.

Chief of Party - W. M. Scaife
Surveyed by - C. R. Reed
Inked by - C, R. Reed
Reviewed by - Leo S. Straw, December 5, 1939
Inspected by - H. R. Edmonston

Junction with Contemporary Surveys.

- a. The junction with T-657la (1937) on the north at Lat. 45°47.85' and T-6618a (1938) on the south in approximate Lat. 45°37.2', Long. 122°48.3' are satisfactory.
- b. The junction of T-6617a (1938) with T-6617b (1938) is satisfactory.

2. Comparison with Prior Surveys.

T-1542 (1882), scale 1:10,000; T-1562 (1884), scale 1:20,000.

The area of the present survey common to T-1542 (1882) extends from the south end of Watts Island to 1/2 mile north of the mouth of the Gilbert River. T-1562 (1884) covers about one mile of Multnomah Channel from its confluence with the Willamette River northwestward.

The descriptive report contains a comparison of the old and new surveys and additional comparisons are not considered necessary in this review. The present survey, supersedes the above old surveys in the common area.

3. Comparison with Chart 6154 (New Print dated February 10, 1939). Chart 6155 (New Print dated April 28, 1939).

a. Topography.

The charts are based on surveys discussed in the foregoing paragraphs and U. S. Engineers' surveys. South of Watts Island to about two miles north of Harborton the charted information is based principally on U. S. Engineers' surveys. Between Lat. 45°41' and Lat. 45°43' Multnomah Channel is charted 140 to 180 meters too far east. The present survey, in so far as the topography actually included is concerned, should supersede the information from the Engineers' surveys.

b. Aids to Navigation.

The aids to navigation have been considered in the review of H-6334 (1938).

c. Magnetic Declination.

No observations were obtained in the area covered by T-6617b for the reason stated on page 12 of the descriptive report, however, the three determinations on T-6617a are in satisfactory agreement with the charted value.

Condition of Survey.

- The descriptive report satisfactorily covers all items of importance.
- b. The field drafting is very good.
- 5. Compliance with Instructions for the Project.
 Satisfactory.
- 6. Additional Field Work Recommended.
 None.

Examined and Approved:

T. B. Reed.

Chief, Section of Field Records.

Chief, Division of Charts.

And the Veocsek Chief, Section of Field Work.

Chief, Division of H. & T.

Section of Field Records

REVIEW OF TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. 6618 a & b (1938).

North Portland to Northwest End of Hayden Island, Willamette River, Oregon.

Surveyed in June-July, 1938, Scale 1:10,000.
Instructions dated February 26, 1935 (R.W. Knox), and the Director's letter No. 22/MEK 1990, dated July 14, 1938.

Plane Table Survey.

Aluminum Mounted.

Chief of Party - W. M. Scaife.

Surveyed by - C. R. Reed.

Inked by - C. R. Reed.

Reviewed by - Leo S. Straw, December 6, 1939.

Inspected by - H. R. Edmonston.

1. Junction with Contemporary Surveys.

- a. The junctions with T-6619a (1938) south of Swan Island and T-6617b (1938) in Multnomah Channel are satisfactory.
- b. The highwater line opposite triangulation station DREDGE is about 80 meters closer to the main channel of the Columbia River on T-6572 (1937) than on the present survey. The descriptive report for T-6572 (1937) states that "A large quantity of dredged material has been deposited at triangulation station DREDGE." H-6333 (1938) shows from 1 to 3 feet of water 40 meters inside of the highwater line as delineated on T-6572 (1937). Unquestionably, much of the dredged material has washed away thus accounting for change in the highwater line. In the overlapping section of the shoreline, T-6618a (1938) should supersede T-6572 (1937).
- c. The junction of T-6618a (1938) with T-6618b (1938) is satisfactory.
- d. The junction with T-6620 (1938) at the northwest end of Hayden Island will be considered in the review of that survey.

2. Comparison with Prior Surveys.

T-1562 (1884), scale 1:20,000.

This old survey entirely includes the area covered by the present survey. Because of the extensive artificial and natural changes a detailed comparison is unwarrented. Within the common area the present survey supersedes T-1562 (1884).

3. Comparison with Chart 6154 (New Print dated Feb. 10, 1939). Chart 6155 (New Print dated Apr. 28, 1939).

a. Topography.

Within the area of the present survey the charts are based on the survey discussed in the foregoing paragraph and on various surveys of the U. S. Engineers and other agencies. The present survey, in so far as the topography actually included is concerned, should supersede the information from the above mentioned sources.

b. Aids to Navigation.

The aids to navigation have been considered in the review of H-6334 (1938).

c. Cable Crossings.

Cable crossings at St. Johns Bridge and the S.P.&S. Railroad bridge are marked by signs (see page 17 of the descriptive report).

d. Magnetic Declination.

The magnetic declinations obtained vary from 5' less to 1° 36' greater than the charted value. See comments by the surveyor on page 12 of the descriptive report.

e. A measured nautical and a measured statute mile course was determined on Swan Island.

4. Condition of Survey.

- a. The descriptive report satisfactorily covers all items of importance.
- b. The field drafting is very good.
- 5. Compliance with Instructions for the Project.

Satisfactory.

6. Additional Field Work Recommended.

None.

Examined and Approved:

T. B. Reed.

Chief. Section of Field Records.

Chief. Section of Field Work.

Chief, Division of Charts.

Chief. Division of H. & T.

Section of Field Records

REVIEW OF TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. 6620 (1938).

Ryan Point and Vicinity to Northwest End of Hayden Island,
Columbia River, Oregon-Washington.
Surveyed in August-September, 1938, Scale 1:10,000.
Instructions dated Feb. 26, 1935 (R.W. Knox), and
the Director's letter No. 22/MEK 1990, dated July 14, 1938.

Plane Table Survey.

Aluminum Mounted.

Chief of Party - W. M. Scaife.

Surveyed by - C. R. Reed.

Inked by - C. R. Reed,

Reviewed by - Leo S. Straw, December 7, 1939.

Inspected by - H. R. Edmonston.

1. Junction with Contemporary Surveys.

The junction with T-6618a (1938) at the northwest end of Hayden Island is satisfactory.

No new work east of Ryan Point has as yet been received. The junction with chart No. 6146 at Dikes C and D is satisfactory.

2. Comparison with Prior Surveys.

T-2007 (1890), scale 1:10,000 and T-2521 (1900), scale 1:10,000.

The present survey falls within the limits of T-2007 (1890). Within the area of the present survey T-2521 (1900) covers about a mile of the Columbia River in the vicinity of Ryan Point.

The descriptive report contains an adequate comparison of the old and new surveys and additional comments are unnecessary in this review. The present survey supersedes these old surveys in the common area.

3. Comparison with Chart 6154 (New Print dated Feb. 10, 1939). 6155 (New Print dated Apr. 28, 1939). 6146 (New Print dated Jan. 3, 1939).

a. Topography.

Within the area of the present survey the charts are based principally on surveys by the U. S. Engineers and other agencies. Large differences in shoreline are noticed in North Portland Harbor and the northeast shoreline of Hayden Island. The latest Engineers' survey, blueprint 32618 (1939), which was made subsequent to the present survey, apparently used the shoreline from previous blueprints, however, it shows two dolphins in Lat. 45°37.25', Long. 122°42.09' and Lat. 45°37.52', Long. 122°43.64', which are not shown on the present survey. The present survey, insofar as the

topography actually included is concerned, should supersede the information from the above mentioned sources.

b. Aids to Navigation.

The aids to navigation have been considered in the review of H-6333 (1938).

c. Magnetic Declination.

The magnetic declinations obtained are in substantial agreement with the charted value.

d. Cable Crossings.

The cable crossing approximately a mile west of the S.P. & S. Railroad Bridge is in agreement with the charted position. For cable crossings from the S.P. & S. Railroad Bridge eastward see U. S. Engineers' survey, blueprint 32618 (1939).

4. Condition of Survey.

- a. The descriptive report satisfactorily covers all items of importance.
- b. The field drafting is very good.
- 5. Compliance with Instructions for the Project.

Satisfactory.

6. Additional Field Work Recommended.

None.

Examined & Approved:

T. B. Reed,

Chief. Section of Field Records.

Chief. Division of Charts.

Chief, Section of Field Work.

Chief. Division of H. & T.